

**Chapter – 4**  
**Key Elements of a**  
**Democratic Government**  
**Worksheet - 1**

**Choose the correct option:**

1. Who was shocked after hearing the story of earlier South Africa?

- (a) Maya Naidoo
- (b) Maya's Mother
- (c) Hector
- (d) None of these

2. What does Apartheid mean?

- (a) Allowed
- (b) Separation
- (c) Not allowed
- (d) All of these

3. How were people of South Africa divided before independence?

- (a) White people
- (b) Black people
- (c) Coloured races
- (d) All of these

4. What was the state of ambulances for black people in South Africa?

- (a) Fully equipped
- (b) Not equipped
- (c) Both (a) and (b)
- (d) None of these

5. What is the official language of South Africa?

- (a) Zulu
- (b) Hindi
- (c) Sanskrit
- (d) English

6. When was Hector killed by the police bullets?
- (a) On 16 June 1966
  - (b) On 30 April 1976
  - (c) On 16 June 1976
  - (d) On 30 April 1996
7. Who was the leader of African National Congress?
- (a) Mahatma Gandhi
  - (b) Nelson Mandela
  - (c) Pt. Jawaharlal Nehru
  - (d) Bill Clinton
8. When did Africa become a democratic country?
- (a) 1947
  - (b) 1948
  - (c) 1984
  - (d) 1994
9. For how many years is the Indian Government elected?
- (a) 5 years
  - (b) 7 years
  - (c) 10 years
  - (d) 15 years
10. If a government wants to be in power, then it has to be
- (a) re-elected by the people
  - (b) elected thrice
  - (c) both (a) and (b)
  - (d) none of these

**Answer the following Questions.**

- 11. What was Maya Naidoo doing?
- 12. Where was she living?
- 13. What did she see in the scrap book?
- 14. Who had shot Hector Pieterse and why?
- 15. When was he shot dead?

16. Against what were the people protesting?
17. Who was the leader of the African National Congress?
18. When did South Africa become a democratic country?
19. What are the ways of participating in the process of government other than voting?
20. Describe the ways in which people express their views and make government understand what actions they should take.

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