## **Chapter-4**

## Worksheet-2

## **Choose the correct option:**

- 1. What is meant by 'Office Memorandum'?
- a) Order issued by the Government of India
- b) Memoirs of the leaders of the past
- c) Important defence documents
- d) None of the above
- 2. When was the Second Backward Class Commission appointed?
- a) 1989
- b) 1979
- c) 1999
- d) 2001
- 3. Why did people react strongly to the Mandal Commission Report?
- a) It left out many backward communities
- b) It affected thousands of job opportunities
- c) Some high castes wanted to be included in it
- d) Both (a) and (c)
- **4.** What do the Civil Servants do?
- a) They take important policy decisions
- b) They implement the ministers' decisions
- c) They settle the disputes
- d) None of the above
- **5.** What is 'Parliament'?
- a) Assembly of elected representatives at the national level
- b) A body consisting of appointed ministers
- c) Body comprising judges
- d) Assembly of only appointed members
- **6.** Which of these are correct so far as powers of the Parliament are concerned, apart from making laws?
- a) Exercising control over the government
- b) Controlling finance of the country

- c) Serving as the highest forum of discussion and debate
- d) All the above
- 7. Apart from Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha, who else constitutes the Parliament?
- a) Prime Minister
- b) Chief Minister
- c) Governor
- d) President
- **8.** What happens if there is a difference of opinion between Lok Sabha and Rajya Sabha over an ordinary bill?
- a) The President decides the matter
- b) The will of Rajya Sabha prevails
- c) There is a joint sitting of the two Houses
- d) The bill is cancelled
- 9. For how long can the Rajya Sabha delay a Money Bill?
- a) 15 days
- b) 1 month
- c) 3 months
- d) 14 days
- 10. Who is the presiding officer of the Lok Sabha?
- a) Speaker
- b) Vice President
- c) President
- d) Prime Minister

## Answer the following Questions.

- 11. Describe the need for political institutions in India.
- **12.** Write any three constraints on the power of the Prime Minister of a coalition government.
- 13. What does the 'Independence of Judiciary' mean?
- **14.** What does 'Integration of judiciary' mean?
- 15. What do you understand by Public Interest Litigation?

- **16.** What was the Mandal Commission? Why was it set up? Mention its specific recommendation.
- 17. Why had the Mandal Commission become a debatable issue in India?
- **18.** How was the dispute of Mandal Commission resolved?
- 19. Describe the powers and functions of the Indian Parliament.
- 20. Distinguish between the Lok Sabha and the Rajya Sabha.