

Chapter-2

Worksheet-1

Choose the correct option:

1. Society in 18th century Europe was divided into.
 - (a) Castes and classes
 - (b) Estates and orders
 - (c) Liberals, radicals and conservatives
 - (d) Religious

2. Liberals were opposed to.
 - (a) Secularism
 - (b) Rights of individuals
 - (c) Representative form of government
 - (d) Universal adult franchise

3. On which of the following issues did Liberals and Radicals differ?
 - (a) Property and privileges
 - (b) Dynastic rule
 - (c) Individual rights
 - (d) Representative form of government

4. In 19th century Europe, Conservatives...
 - (a) Favoured radical restructure of society
 - (b) Toleration of all religions
 - (c) Opposed uncontrolled dynastic rulers
 - (d) Accepted the idea of gradual change in society

5. Which of the following was not a feature of 19th century Europe?
 - (a) New cities
 - (b) High wages
 - (c) Industrial revolution
 - (d) Expansion of railways

6. Which of these is a feature of Socialists?
 - (a) Favoured private property
 - (b) Were against private property
 - (c) Favoured individuals controlled property
 - (d) Regarded private property as a solution of all problems

7. Capitalists believed in.
 - (a) Control of property by society

- (b) Workers' rights
- (c) Sharing of profits with workers profit and private property
- (d) Profit and private property

8. Which of the following were important socialists of 19th century Europe?

- (a) Rousseau and Voltaire
- (b) Lenin and Stalin
- (c) Charles Darwin and Spencer
- (d) Karl Marx and Engels

9. Which of these was a body of Socialist International.

- (a) Socialist democratic party
- (b) Socialist party
- (c) Labour party
- (d) Second International

10. Which of the following is true about Russia in early 20th century?

- (a) Most industrialised of European States
- (b) First industrialised of European States
- (c) Least industrialised of European States
- (d) None of the above.

Answer the following Questions.

- 11. Liberals were not Democrats. Explain.
- 12. Describe the views of radicals.
- 13. What were the viewpoints of the conservatives?
- 14. How should society, according to liberals and radicals, develop?
- 15. Why were socialists against private property and saw it as the root of all social ills?
- 16. What was the basic principle of the Marxist theory?
- 17. Explain how workers were divided in social groups.
- 18. Discuss the relationship between peasants and nobles in Russia during early 19th century.
- 19. How did Social Democrats disagree with Socialist Revolutionaries?
- 20. What was the difference between Bolshevik and Menshevik group?