

Chapter-4
Worksheet-3

Choose the correct option:

1. What was the policy followed by the British in India towards forests during the First and the Second World Wars?
 - (a) The forest department cut trees freely to meet British war needs
 - (b) Cutting of trees was strictly prohibited for everyone, including the British
 - (c) More and more trees were planted to give employment to Indians
 - (d) None of the above

2. What is the goal of governments across Asia and Africa since the 1980s?
 - (a) Conservation of forests
 - (b) Collection of timber
 - (c) Settling people in forest areas
 - (d) Destroying old forests and growing new ones

3. Who wrote the book 'The Forests of India' in the year 1923?
 - (a) David Spurr
 - (b) E.P. Stebbing
 - (c) Verrier Elvin
 - (d) John Middleton

4. Which of the following is not associated with Sweden agriculture?
 - (a) Karacha
 - (b) Jhum
 - (c) Bewar
 - (d) Penda

5. Indian Forest Service was set up in the year:
 - (a) 1865
 - (b) 1864
 - (c) 1854
 - (d) 1884

6. Which of the following was not a tribal community?
 - (a) Karacha
 - (b) Jhum

- (c) Korava
- (d) Yerukula

7. The system of scientific forestry stands for:

- (a) System whereby the local farmers were allowed to cultivate temporarily within a plantation
- (b) System of cutting old trees and plant new ones
- (c) Division of forest into three categories
- (d) Disappearance of forests

8. In which year the Baster rebellion took place?

- (a) 1910
- (b) 1909
- (c) 1911
- (d) 1912

9. In South-East Asia shifting agriculture is known as:

- (a) Chitemene
- (b) Tavy
- (c) Lading
- (d) Milpa

10. The Gond forest community belongs to which of the following

- (a) Chhattisgarh
- (b) Jharkhand
- (c) Jammu and Kashmir
- (d) Gujarat

Answer the following Questions.

11. Why did the British appoint the first Inspector General of Forests in India?
12. How forest dwellers' lives changed after new forest laws were imposed?
13. How were people benefitted with the trade in forest products?
14. Where is Bastar located?
15. Explain some of the common customs and beliefs of the Bastar people.
16. What is shifting cultivation? Why did the Europeans decide to ban it?
17. Give a brief account of the people of Bastar.
18. Describe the events that led to the revolt in Bastar against the British.

19. How was forest conservation carried out by the Asian and African countries later on?
20. How were forest products used by the villagers in their day-to-day lives?

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