

**Chapter-5**  
**Worksheet-2**

**Choose the correct option:**

1. Which of these statements is true?
  - A. Large areas of grazing land were turned into game reserves
  - B. Pastorals were not allowed to enter these reserves
  - C. Serengeti national Park was created over 14760 km of Maasai grazing land
  - D. All of these
  
2. Which seasonal movements affect the Dhangars of Maharashtra of Maharashtra?
  - A. Cold and snow
  - B. Climatic disturbance
  - C. Drought and flood
  - D. Alternate monsoon and dry season
  
3. Nomadic tribes need to move from one place to another because of \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Seasonal changes
  - B. In search of pastures
  - C. To maintain ecological balance
  - D. All of these
  
4. Raika pastoral community belongs to \_\_\_\_\_.
  - A. Himachal Pradesh
  - B. Rajasthan
  - C. Jammu and Kashmir
  - D. Maharashtra
  
5. What were the wasteland rules?
  - A. Uncultivated lands were taken over and given to selected individuals
  - B. These individuals were given various concessions to settle these lands
  - C. Some of them were made headmen of villages in the new cleared agency
  - D. All of these
  
6. Life of the pastoral groups was sustained by \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Correct judgement of how long the herds could stay in one area, know where to find water and pasture
- B. Correct calculation of timing, their movements and ensuring they could move through the territories
- C. Setting up relationships with the farmers on the way so that herds could graze.
- D. All of these

7. In what ways were the lives of Gujjar Bakarwals of Jammu and Kashmir similar to that of Gaddi shepherds of Himachal Pradesh?

- A. They both have a similar cycle of seasonal movement
- B. They both spend their winters on low hills of Shivalik range, grazing their herds in dry scrub forests.
- C. In April they begin their upward journey again
- D. All of the above

8. Pastorals were found in the \_\_\_\_\_.

- A. Plateaus
- B. Plains
- C. Deserts
- D. All of these

9. Which crop was sown in the Dhangars in the central plateau of Maharashtra?

- A. Bajra
- B. Jowar
- C. Rice
- D. Wheat

10. Since when were the 'waste land' rules implemented in various parts of the country?

- A. 17th century
- B. Early 18th century
- C. Mid-19th century
- D. Late 19th century

**Answer the following Questions.**

11. How did the pastoralists react to the changes brought about by colonial rule?

12. What restrictions were imposed on the pastoralists by the colonial government?

13. How does drought affect the life of pastoralists? Explain.
14. How did poor pastoralists live without their livestock?
15. What do you know about Tanganyika?
16. Which grazing lands of Kenya were converted into national parks?
17. How did the warriors of Maasailand defend their community?
18. How was pastoral community of the world affected by changes in the modern world?
19. How did pastoralists adapt to new times?
20. Do you think pastoral community of the world can be affected by all the incoming modern changes in the lifestyles?

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